

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

2020 Edition

Shelby County

Established: Act - April 1, 1819
 2019 Population: 48,590
 Land Area: 409.3 square miles
 County Seat: Sidney City
 Named for: General Isaac Shelby, First Governor of Kentucky



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,128,075,400
Residential	\$668,879,690
Agriculture	\$258,509,930
Industrial	\$109,589,890
Commercial	\$91,091,200
Mineral	\$4,690
Ohio income tax liability	\$26,564,550
Average per return	\$1,127.24

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	7.03%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.16%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.09%
Forest	9.73%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.68%
Pasture/Hay	3.70%
Cultivated Crops	76.50%
Wetlands	0.38%
Open Water	0.72%

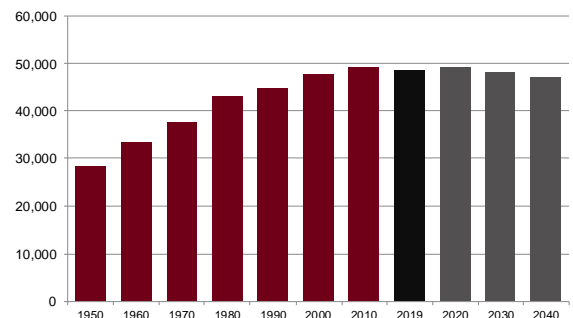
Largest Places

	Est. 2019	Census 2010
Sidney city	20,449	21,229
Cynthian twp	1,997	1,991
Loramie twp UB	1,900	1,911
Van Buren twp UB	1,897	1,898
Washington twp UB	1,862	1,869
Salem twp UB	1,842	1,853
McLean twp UB	1,767	1,767
Franklin twp UB	1,717	1,708
Turtle Creek twp UB	1,548	1,560
Fort Loramie vlg	1,523	1,478

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census			Estimated	
1800		1910	2014	48,995
1810		1920	2015	49,030
1820	2,106	1930	2016	48,765
1830	3,671	1940	2017	48,738
1840	12,154	1950	2018	48,622
1850	13,958	1960	2019	48,590
1860	17,493	1970	37,748	
1870	20,748	1980	43,089	
1880	24,137	1990	44,915	
1890	24,707	2000	47,910	
1900	24,625	2010	49,423	
			Projected	
			2020	49,290
			2030	48,240
			2040	47,160



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	48,797	100.0%
White	45,915	94.1%
African-American	1,298	2.7%
Native American	172	0.4%
Asian	472	1.0%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	150	0.3%
Two or More Races	790	1.6%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	749	1.5%
Total Minority	3,432	7.0%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	32,382	100.0%
No high school diploma	3,208	9.9%
High school graduate	13,771	42.5%
Some college, no degree	6,183	19.1%
Associate degree	3,584	11.1%
Bachelor's degree	3,460	10.7%
Master's degree or higher	2,176	6.7%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	13,135	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	6,024	45.9%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,053	15.6%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	509	3.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,737	13.2%
Male householder, in labor force	625	4.8%
Male householder, not in labor force	204	1.6%
Female householder, in labor force	1,431	10.9%
Female householder, not in labor force	552	4.2%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	18,643	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	745	4.0%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,380	7.4%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,787	9.6%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,728	9.3%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2,014	10.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,507	8.1%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,176	11.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,033	16.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,810	15.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,029	5.5%
\$200,000 or more	434	2.3%
Median household income	\$61,042	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	48,797	100.0%
Under 5 years	3,084	6.3%
5 to 17 years	9,274	19.0%
18 to 24 years	4,057	8.3%
25 to 44 years	11,352	23.3%
45 to 64 years	13,460	27.6%
65 years and more	7,570	15.5%
Median Age	39.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	13,211	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,807	28.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	562	4.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,231	9.3%
Families with no own children	7,611	57.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	13,211	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	12,282	93.0%
Family income below poverty level	929	7.0%
Married couple, with related children	100	10.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	144	15.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	472	50.8%
Families with no related children	213	22.9%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	48,148	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,910	4.0%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,474	5.1%
100% to 124% of poverty level	2,336	4.9%
125% to 149% of poverty level	2,065	4.3%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,918	6.1%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,247	2.6%
200% of poverty level or more	35,198	73.1%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	48,087	100.0%
Same house as previous year	42,085	87.5%
Different house, same county	4,466	9.3%
Different county, same state	1,021	2.1%
Different state	454	0.9%
Abroad	61	0.1%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	23,524	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	10,768	45.8%
15 to 29 minutes	8,156	34.7%
30 to 44 minutes	2,883	12.3%
45 to 59 minutes	958	4.1%
60 minutes or more	759	3.2%

Mean travel time 18.3 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	20,421	100.0%
Occupied housing units	18,643	91.3%
Owner occupied	13,168	70.6%
Renter occupied	5,475	29.4%
Vacant housing units	1,778	8.7%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	20,421	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	293	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	233	1.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	2,073	10.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,974	14.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	2,412	11.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	3,659	17.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,987	9.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,958	9.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	1,061	5.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,771	18.5%

Median year built 1974

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13,168	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	476	3.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	286	2.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	507	3.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,075	8.2%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,636	12.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,713	13.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,576	12.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,121	16.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,422	18.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,085	8.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	222	1.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	49	0.4%

Median value \$139,100

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	18,643	100.0%
Utility gas	8,224	44.1%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	3,404	18.3%
Electricity	5,232	28.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	338	1.8%
Coal, coke or wood	839	4.5%
Solar energy or other fuel	411	2.2%
No fuel used	195	1.0%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5,475	100.0%
Less than \$100	10	0.2%
\$100 to \$199	45	0.8%
\$200 to \$299	85	1.6%
\$300 to \$399	138	2.5%
\$400 to \$499	292	5.3%
\$500 to \$599	865	15.8%
\$600 to \$699	950	17.4%
\$700 to \$799	885	16.2%
\$800 to \$899	664	12.1%
\$900 to \$999	479	8.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	621	11.3%
\$1,500 or more	206	3.8%
No cash rent	235	4.3%

Median gross rent \$731

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 21.5

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,931	100.0%
Less than \$400	23	0.3%
\$400 to \$599	360	4.5%
\$600 to \$799	915	11.5%
\$800 to \$999	1,535	19.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,742	22.0%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,330	16.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,187	15.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	740	9.3%
\$3,000 or more	99	1.2%

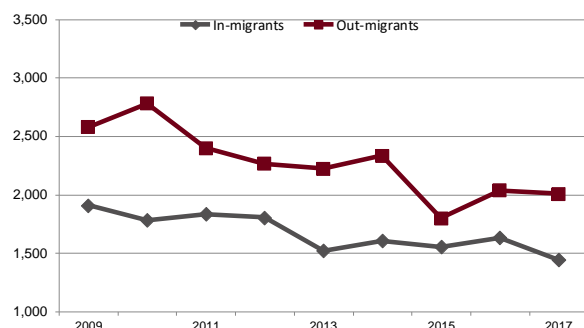
Median monthly owners cost \$1,163

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.8

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	620	72.6
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	33	20.5
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	483	993.4

Domestic Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	214,966
Number of farms	947
Average size (acres)	227
Total cash receipts	\$178,239,000
Per farm	\$188,214
Receipts for crops	\$92,711,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$85,528,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	21
Students	7,846
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	522.3
Expenditures per student	\$8,810
Graduation rate	93.2
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	3
Students	522
4-year public universities	0
Regional campuses	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	0
Ohio Technical Centers	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 6

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	65,386
Passenger cars	36,783
Noncommercial trucks	11,029
Total license revenue	\$2,013,518.36
Permissive tax revenue	\$410,235.00
Interstate highway miles	20.55
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	0.00
State highway miles	143.74
County, township, and municipal road miles	846.66
Commercial airports	1

Health Care

Physicians	55
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	90
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	229
Licensed residential care	2
Number of beds	178
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.2%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.9%

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	1
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	6,550
Average monthly unique visitors	79,163
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0
Online only	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,026
Violent crime	64
Property crime	962

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$113,248
Branch offices	24
Institutions represented	10

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$402,310,000
Payments to individuals	\$390,778,000
Retirement and disability	\$160,325,000
Medical payments	\$181,337,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$25,738,000
Unemployment benefits	\$2,895,000
Veterans benefits	\$10,542,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$5,897,000
Other payments to individuals	\$4,044,000
Total personal income	\$2,245,962,000
Dependency ratio	17.9%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

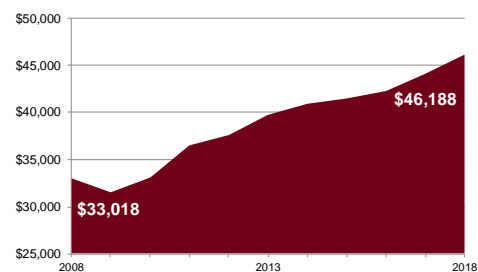
Voting

Number of registered voters	32,997
Voted in 2018 election	18,933
Percent turnout	57.4%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	3
Acreage	1,993

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Civilian labor force	24,200	24,000	24,000	24,100	24,100
Employed	23,300	23,100	23,000	23,100	23,000
Unemployed	900	900	1,000	1,000	1,000
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.3

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2018

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	923	25,020	\$1,279,330,845	\$983
Goods-Producing	240	14,662	\$914,446,343	\$1,199
Natural Resources and Mining	18	145	\$5,657,130	\$749
Construction	101	1,573	\$94,643,457	\$1,157
Manufacturing	120	12,944	\$814,145,756	\$1,210
Service-Providing	684	10,359	\$364,884,502	\$677
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	238	4,177	\$162,265,072	\$747
Information	12	94	\$5,085,116	\$1,044
Financial Services	88	410	\$22,365,037	\$1,049
Professional and Business Services	98	1,401	\$50,967,734	\$699
Education and Health Services	85	2,055	\$85,288,260	\$798
Leisure and Hospitality	85	1,466	\$19,077,677	\$250
Other Services	79	755	\$19,835,606	\$505
Federal Government		73	\$3,653,754	\$967
State Government		194	\$13,062,636	\$1,294
Local Government		2,140	\$89,029,078	\$800

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2013

Private Sector	-2.8%	5.9%	21.7%	15.0%
Goods-Producing	3.9%	16.7%	30.3%	11.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	38.5%	38.1%	69.9%	22.6%
Construction	2.0%	10.5%	35.9%	23.1%
Manufacturing	0.8%	17.3%	29.4%	10.4%
Service-Producing	-4.9%	-6.4%	4.6%	11.7%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-0.4%	-0.5%	5.1%	5.7%
Information	-7.7%	-7.7%	-30.7%	-4.7%
Financial Services	0.0%	-13.1%	6.7%	23.0%
Professional and Business Services	-6.7%	-33.7%	-16.9%	25.3%
Education and Health Services	-12.4%	0.9%	15.7%	14.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	-10.5%	-3.1%	8.3%	11.6%
Other Services	-2.5%	25.4%	47.2%	17.2%
Federal Government		2.8%	4.4%	1.4%
State Government		-18.1%	-1.1%	20.9%
Local Government		-0.9%	9.5%	10.5%

Major & Notable Employers

Airstream	Mfg
American Trim	Mfg
Cargill	Mfg
Emerson Climate Technologies	Mfg
Freshway Foods	Trade
Honda Motor Co Ltd	Mfg
NK Parts Inds/Nippon Konpo Unyu	Trade
Plastipak Packaging Inc	Mfg
Ross Casting and Innovation	Mfg
Shelby County Government	Govt
Sidney City Schools	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Wilson Memorial Hospital	Serv

Residential

Construction	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total units	61	53	81	53	49
Total valuation (000)	\$17,591	\$13,293	\$23,038	\$15,075	\$15,085
Total single-unit bldgs	59	53	81	53	49
Average cost per unit	\$295,605	\$250,811	\$284,418	\$284,438	\$307,859
Total multi-unit bldg units	2	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$75,000	\$0	\$0		