

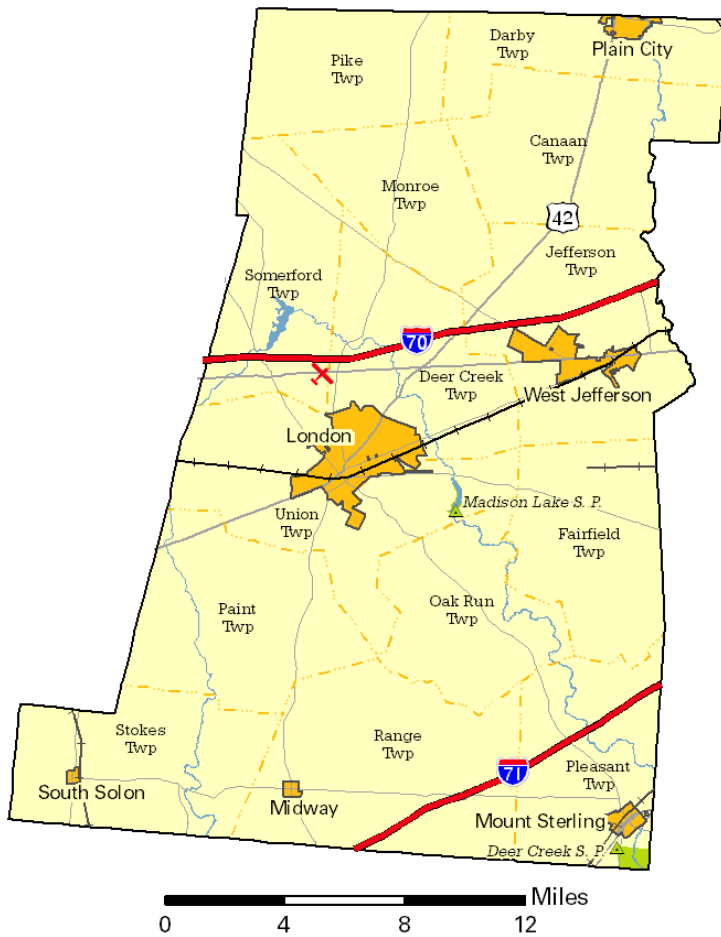
# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

## Madison County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1810  
**2017 Population:** 44,036  
**Land Area:** 465.2 square miles  
**County Seat:** London City  
**Named for:** James Madison, Fourth U.S. President



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,072,677,480
Residential	\$569,512,960
Agriculture	\$368,583,760
Industrial	\$35,292,530
Commercial	\$99,288,230
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$22,637,392
Average per return	\$1,243.40

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	5.53%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.88%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.02%
Forest	3.59%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.79%
Pasture/Hay	5.82%
Cultivated Crops	82.90%
Wetlands	0.13%
Open Water	0.33%

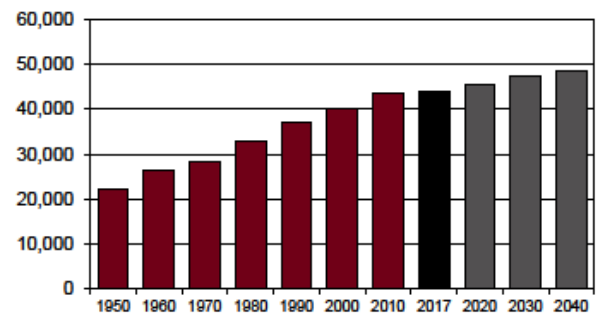
### Largest Places

	Est. 2017	Census 2010
London city	10,138	9,904
Union twp	5,973	6,246
West Jefferson vlg	4,355	4,222
Plain City vlg (part)	3,536	3,397
Jefferson twp UB	2,979	2,918
Somerford twp	2,940	2,898
Canaan twp	2,634	2,567
Mount Sterling vlg	1,767	1,782
Monroe twp	1,763	1,719
Fairfield twp	1,457	1,437

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census		Estimated	
1800		1910	19,902
1810	1,603	1920	19,662
1820	4,799	1930	20,253
1830	6,190	1940	21,811
1840	9,025	1950	22,300
1850	10,015	1960	26,454
1860	13,015	1970	28,318
1870	15,633	1980	33,004
1880	20,129	1990	37,068
1890	20,057	2000	40,213
1900	20,590	2010	43,435
		2012	42,982
		2013	43,224
		2014	43,953
		2015	44,095
		2016	43,354
		2017	44,036
		Projected	
		2020	45,670
		2030	47,420
		2040	48,700



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,537	100.0%
White	39,364	90.4%
African-American	2,498	5.7%
Native American	142	0.3%
Asian	419	1.0%
Pacific Islander	8	0.0%
Other	125	0.3%
Two or More Races	981	2.3%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	741	1.7%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>4,716</b>	<b>10.8%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	30,727	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,086	13.3%
High school graduate	12,890	42.0%
Some college, no degree	6,590	21.4%
Associate degree	2,137	7.0%
Bachelor's degree	3,587	11.7%
Master's degree or higher	1,437	4.7%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,264	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,200	40.9%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,445	14.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	554	5.4%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,476	14.4%
Male householder, in labor force	649	6.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	183	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	1,095	10.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	662	6.4%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	14,809	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	669	4.5%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,086	7.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,414	9.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,623	11.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,284	8.7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,528	10.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,868	12.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,974	13.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,088	14.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	713	4.8%
\$200,000 or more	562	3.8%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$58,326</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,537	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,256	5.2%
5 to 17 years	6,983	16.0%
18 to 24 years	3,571	8.2%
25 to 44 years	12,070	27.7%
45 to 64 years	12,532	28.8%
65 years and more	6,125	14.1%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>40.2</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,290	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,805	27.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	493	4.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,010	9.8%
Families with no own children	5,982	58.1%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,290	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,497	92.3%
Family income below poverty level	793	7.7%
Married couple, with related children	138	1.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	79	0.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	476	4.6%
Families with no related children	100	1.0%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	38,280	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,983	5.2%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,078	5.4%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,468	3.8%
125% to 149% of poverty level	1,620	4.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,108	5.5%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,124	2.9%
200% of poverty level or more	27,899	72.9%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	43,041	100.0%
Same house as previous year	35,978	83.6%
Different house, same county	2,582	6.0%
Different county, same state	3,925	9.1%
Different state	458	1.1%
Abroad	98	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	17,267	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,096	29.5%
15 to 29 minutes	5,609	32.5%
30 to 44 minutes	4,199	24.3%
45 to 59 minutes	1,575	9.1%
60 minutes or more	788	4.6%

**Mean travel time** 24.9 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	15,964	100.0%
Occupied housing units	14,809	92.8%
Owner occupied	10,369	70.0%
Renter occupied	4,440	30.0%
Vacant housing units	1,155	7.2%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	15,964	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	74	0.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	269	1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	2,077	13.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,435	15.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,740	10.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,374	14.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,764	11.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,361	8.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	614	3.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,256	20.4%

**Median year built** 1974

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10,369	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	704	6.8%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	194	1.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	185	1.8%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	520	5.0%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	834	8.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,430	13.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,278	12.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,877	18.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,109	20.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	901	8.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	230	2.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	107	1.0%

**Median value** \$150,900

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	14,809	100.0%
Utility gas	7,679	51.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,987	13.4%
Electricity	4,076	27.5%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	632	4.3%
Coal, coke or wood	223	1.5%
Solar energy or other fuel	183	1.2%
No fuel used	29	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,440	100.0%
Less than \$100	10	0.2%
\$100 to \$199	95	2.1%
\$200 to \$299	110	2.5%
\$300 to \$399	137	3.1%
\$400 to \$499	159	3.6%
\$500 to \$599	510	11.5%
\$600 to \$699	680	15.3%
\$700 to \$799	657	14.8%
\$800 to \$899	493	11.1%
\$900 to \$999	433	9.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	551	12.4%
\$1,500 or more	165	3.7%
No cash rent	440	9.9%

**Median gross rent** \$739

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 24.3

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,129	100.0%
Less than \$400	45	0.6%
\$400 to \$599	279	3.9%
\$600 to \$799	555	7.8%
\$800 to \$999	973	13.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,362	19.1%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,456	20.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,439	20.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	849	11.9%
\$3,000 or more	171	2.4%

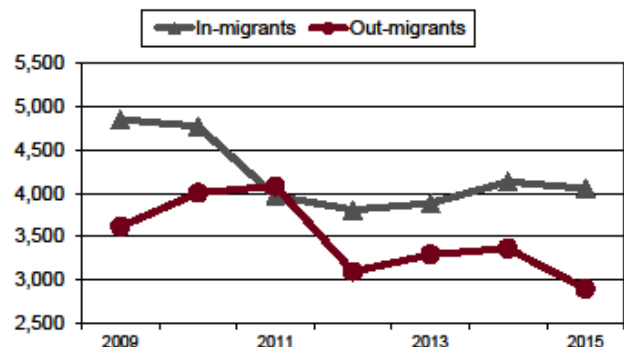
**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,310

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 20.4

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	414	59.0
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	28	23.9
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	448	1,031.8

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	263,275
Number of farms	699
Average size (acres)	377
Total cash receipts	\$193,784,000
Per farm	\$277,231
Receipts for crops	\$153,819,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$39,965,000

## Education

Public schools buildings	17
Students (Average Daily Membership)	7,335
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	414.2
Expenditures per student	\$9,541
Graduation rate	80.5
Non-public schools	1
Students	143
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	4 / 4

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	48,505
Passenger cars	28,549
Noncommercial trucks	8,199
Total license revenue	\$1,449,092.05
Permissive tax revenue	\$804,212.50
Interstate highway miles	27.25
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	45.79
State highway miles	124.06
County, township, and municipal road miles	539.91
Commercial airports	1

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	48
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	94
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	178
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	298
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	94.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	93.3%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.1%

## Voting

Number of registered voters	24,035
Voted in 2016 election	17,685
Percent turnout	73.6%

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	0
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	2,563
Weekly newspapers	1
Circulation	6,046

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	882
Violent crime	31
Property crime	844
Arson	7

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	\$0
Branch offices	11
Institutions represented	10

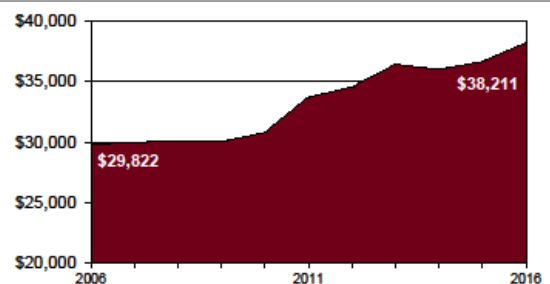
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$317,854,000
Payments to individuals	\$308,029,000
Retirement and disability	\$119,288,000
Medical payments	\$145,112,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$24,426,000
Unemployment benefits	\$2,701,000
Veterans benefits	\$9,106,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$4,026,000
Other payments to individuals	\$3,370,000
Total personal income	\$1,659,074,000
Dependency ratio	19.2%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	9
Acreage	1,590.58

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Civilian labor force	20,700	20,800	20,500	20,400	20,300
Employed	19,900	20,000	19,600	19,500	19,000
Unemployed	800	800	800	1,000	1,300
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	6.3

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2016

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	748	14,036	\$565,149,451	\$774
Goods-Producing	181	4,976	\$247,505,696	\$957
Natural Resources and Mining	24	215	\$7,509,045	\$671
Constuction	104	457	\$20,704,030	\$871
Manufacturing	53	4,303	\$219,292,621	\$980
Service-Providing	567	9,060	\$317,643,755	\$674
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	191	4,887	\$179,930,117	\$708
Information	10	50	\$1,903,460	\$732
Financial Services	72	226	\$9,200,984	\$784
Professional and Business Services	115	1,492	\$60,975,886	\$786
Education and Health Services	81	1,235	\$45,444,629	\$707
Leisure and Hospitality	53	1,004	\$15,922,162	\$305
Other Services	46	165	\$4,249,467	\$494
Federal Government		76	\$4,168,929	\$1,049
State Government		1,342	\$77,958,117	\$1,117
Local Government		1,773	\$72,695,932	\$789

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2011

Private Sector	-0.1%	35.0%	54.7%	14.5%
Goods-Producing	10.4%	65.5%	87.9%	13.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	84.6%	47.3%	83.3%	24.7%
Construction	7.2%	20.3%	39.1%	15.5%
Manufacturing	0.0%	73.5%	94.6%	12.1%
Service-Producing	-3.2%	22.5%	36.0%	10.9%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-6.8%	36.0%	42.4%	4.7%
Information	0.0%	-3.8%	-29.9%	-27.1%
Financial Services	0.0%	-6.2%	30.1%	39.0%
Professional and Business Services	18.6%	47.4%	48.3%	0.6%
Education and Health Services	-13.8%	-9.1%	12.6%	23.8%
Leisure and Hospitality	-18.5%	4.8%	34.1%	28.2%
Other Services	2.2%	-6.8%	3.9%	11.0%
Federal Government		5.6%	13.2%	6.3%
State Government		9.6%	16.8%	6.5%
Local Government		-1.3%	5.7%	7.2%

## Residential

Construction	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total units	66	44	41	45	43
Total valuation (000)	\$12,753	\$9,008	\$9,398	\$9,446	\$10,821
Total single-unit bldgs	66	44	41	45	43
Average cost per unit	\$193,230	\$204,733	\$229,225	\$209,912	\$251,648
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

## Major & Notable Employers

Battelle Memorial Institute	R&D
Jefferson Industries	Mfg
Keihin Thermal Technology	Mfg
Kellogg Co.	Trade
London City Schools	Govt
Madison Family Health	Serv
Nissen Chemitec	Mfg
Restoration Hardware	Trade
Stanley Electric U S Co Inc	Mfg
Staples Inc	Trade
State of Ohio	Govt
Target Corp	Trade