

Ohio County Profiles

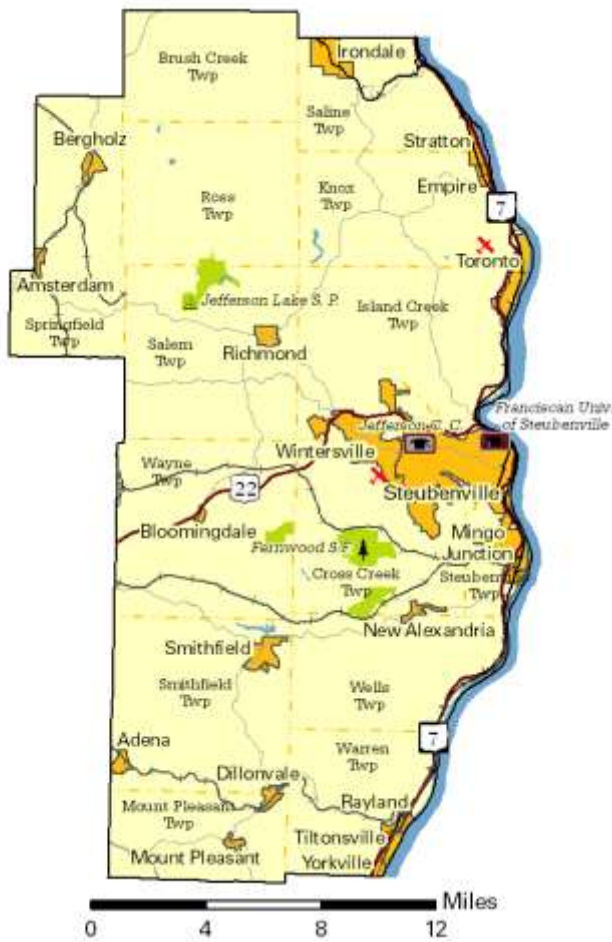


Prepared by the Office of Research

2020 Edition

Jefferson County

Established: Proclamation - July 29, 1797
 2019 Population: 65,325
 Land Area: 409.6 square miles
 County Seat: Steubenville City
 Named for: Thomas Jefferson, Third U.S. President



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,112,575,010
Residential	\$681,736,220
Agriculture	\$115,178,910
Industrial	\$76,466,150
Commercial	\$131,526,350
Mineral	\$107,667,380
Ohio income tax liability	\$28,170,358
Average per return	\$989.27

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	8.36%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.74%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.45%
Forest	65.63%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	1.99%
Pasture/Hay	20.17%
Cultivated Crops	0.43%
Wetlands	0.14%
Open Water	1.08%

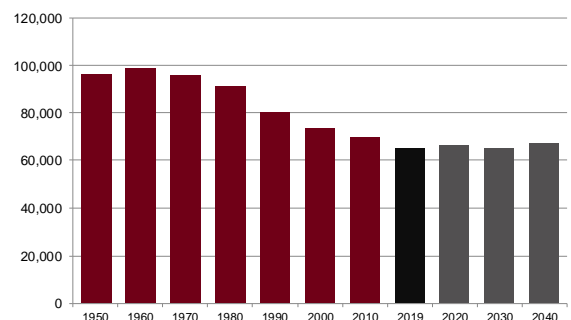
Largest Places

	Est. 2019	Census 2010
Steubenville city	17,753	18,659
Island Creek twp UB	5,870	6,477
Toronto city	4,923	5,091
Cross Creek twp UB	4,850	5,214
Wintersville vlg	3,669	3,924
Mingo Junction vlg	3,205	3,454
Wells twp UB	2,623	2,813
Salem twp UB	2,492	2,667
Knox twp UB	1,905	2,048
Wayne twp UB	1,899	2,030

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census		Estimated		Projected	
1800	8,766	1910	65,423	2014	67,876
1810	17,260	1920	77,580	2015	67,495
1820	18,531	1930	88,307	2016	66,944
1830	22,489	1940	98,129	2017	66,318
1840	25,030	1950	96,495	2018	65,774
1850	29,133	1960	99,201	2019	65,325
1860	26,115	1970	96,193		
1870	29,188	1980	91,564		
1880	33,018	1990	80,298	2020	66,540
1890	39,415	2000	73,894	2030	65,330
1900	44,357	2010	69,709	2040	67,410



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	66,886	100.0%
White	61,119	91.4%
African-American	3,683	5.5%
Native American	82	0.1%
Asian	329	0.5%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	139	0.2%
Two or More Races	1,534	2.3%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	932	1.4%
Total Minority	6,399	9.6%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	47,535	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,593	9.7%
High school graduate	20,628	43.4%
Some college, no degree	9,438	19.9%
Associate degree	5,585	11.7%
Bachelor's degree	4,577	9.6%
Master's degree or higher	2,714	5.7%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,298	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	5,158	29.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,597	15.0%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	1,234	7.1%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	3,502	20.2%
Male householder, in labor force	1,057	6.1%
Male householder, not in labor force	501	2.9%
Female householder, in labor force	1,897	11.0%
Female householder, not in labor force	1,352	7.8%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	27,363	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	2,508	9.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,558	13.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3,467	12.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,840	10.4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2,661	9.7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2,359	8.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,740	10.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,003	11.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,001	11.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	719	2.6%
\$200,000 or more	507	1.9%
Median household income	\$44,819	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	66,886	100.0%
Under 5 years	3,317	5.0%
5 to 17 years	9,642	14.4%
18 to 24 years	6,392	9.6%
25 to 44 years	14,310	21.4%
45 to 64 years	19,455	29.1%
65 years and more	13,770	20.6%
Median Age	44.8	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,336	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,634	21.0%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	694	4.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,588	9.2%
Families with no own children	11,420	65.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,336	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	15,154	87.4%
Family income below poverty level	2,182	12.6%
Married couple, with related children	392	18.0%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	244	11.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	998	45.7%
Families with no related children	548	25.1%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	64,473	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	5,725	8.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	5,922	9.2%
100% to 124% of poverty level	3,140	4.9%
125% to 149% of poverty level	3,189	4.9%
150% to 184% of poverty level	4,298	6.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,964	3.0%
200% of poverty level or more	40,235	62.4%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	66,468	100.0%
Same house as previous year	58,218	87.6%
Different house, same county	4,302	6.5%
Different county, same state	1,620	2.4%
Different state	2,263	3.4%
Abroad	65	0.1%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	25,609	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	8,718	34.0%
15 to 29 minutes	8,990	35.1%
30 to 44 minutes	4,343	17.0%
45 to 59 minutes	1,670	6.5%
60 minutes or more	1,888	7.4%

Mean travel time 24.3 minutes

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	32,528	100.0%
Occupied housing units	27,363	84.1%
Owner occupied	18,921	69.1%
Renter occupied	8,442	30.9%
Vacant housing units	5,165	15.9%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	32,528	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	147	0.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	196	0.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,303	4.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,286	7.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,875	5.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	4,139	12.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	5,658	17.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	6,471	19.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	2,972	9.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	7,481	23.0%

Median year built 1959

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18,921	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	826	4.4%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,294	6.8%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2,450	12.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3,222	17.0%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,991	15.8%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	2,375	12.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,342	7.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,364	12.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,311	6.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	486	2.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	183	1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	77	0.4%

Median value \$90,000

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	27,363	100.0%
Utility gas	13,756	50.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,284	4.7%
Electricity	7,344	26.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,585	13.1%
Coal, coke or wood	973	3.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	323	1.2%
No fuel used	98	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8,442	100.0%
Less than \$100	112	1.3%
\$100 to \$199	106	1.3%
\$200 to \$299	809	9.6%
\$300 to \$399	356	4.2%
\$400 to \$499	839	9.9%
\$500 to \$599	1,124	13.3%
\$600 to \$699	1,021	12.1%
\$700 to \$799	942	11.2%
\$800 to \$899	748	8.9%
\$900 to \$999	581	6.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	667	7.9%
\$1,500 or more	202	2.4%
No cash rent	935	11.1%

Median gross rent \$650

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 28.9

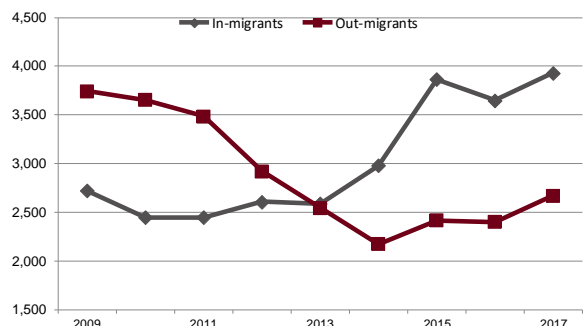
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	9,457	100.0%
Less than \$400	106	1.1%
\$400 to \$599	810	8.6%
\$600 to \$799	1,840	19.5%
\$800 to \$999	2,314	24.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,854	19.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,164	12.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	832	8.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	457	4.8%
\$3,000 or more	80	0.8%

Median monthly owners cost \$966

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.0

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	660	58.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	46	22.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	930	1,413.9

Domestic Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	76,987
Number of farms	599
Average size (acres)	129
Total cash receipts	\$9,195,000
Per farm	\$15,351
Receipts for crops	\$4,228,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$4,967,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	21
Students	8,481
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	635.8
Expenditures per student	\$8,119
Graduation rate	93.8
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	4
Students	910
4-year public universities	0
Regional campuses	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Ohio Technical Centers	0
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 7

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	77,121
Passenger cars	49,265
Noncommercial trucks	13,556
Total license revenue	\$1,983,517.72
Permissive tax revenue	\$526,862.50
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	18.95
State highway miles	153.19
County, township, and municipal road miles	936.20
Commercial airports	2

Health Care

Physicians	83
Registered hospitals	2
Number of beds	500
Licensed nursing homes	10
Number of beds	662
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	108
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.2%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.6%

Communications

Television stations	1
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	17,718
Average monthly unique visitors	56,500
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0
Online only	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,359
Violent crime	73
Property crime	1,286

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$79,222
Branch offices	23
Institutions represented	9

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$814,065,000
Payments to individuals	\$798,866,000
Retirement and disability	\$284,363,000
Medical payments	\$390,972,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$62,580,000
Unemployment benefits	\$5,721,000
Veterans benefits	\$21,728,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$28,384,000
Other payments to individuals	\$5,118,000
Total personal income	\$2,585,378,000
Dependency ratio	31.5%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

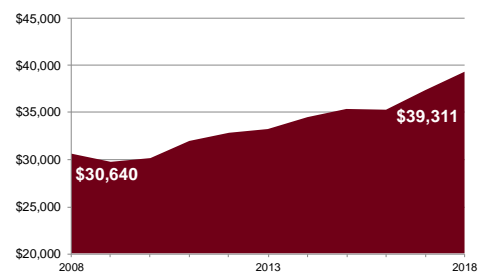
Voting

Number of registered voters	48,463
Voted in 2018 election	25,146
Percent turnout	51.9%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	3
Acreage	8,127

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Civilian labor force	27,700	27,700	27,800	28,900	29,400
Employed	26,100	25,900	25,700	26,500	27,200
Unemployed	1,600	1,700	2,100	2,400	2,200
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.3	7.4	8.4	7.5

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2018

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	1,232	16,967	\$716,473,993	\$812
Goods-Producing	170	2,391	\$162,416,210	\$1,306
Natural Resources and Mining	10	43	\$3,390,189	\$1,534
Construction	124	951	\$60,536,374	\$1,225
Manufacturing	36	1,398	\$98,489,647	\$1,355
Service-Providing	1,062	14,575	\$554,057,783	\$731
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	325	5,382	\$236,538,396	\$845
Information	17	274	\$11,135,056	\$781
Financial Services	120	585	\$23,126,183	\$761
Professional and Business Services	153	1,256	\$45,109,224	\$690
Education and Health Services	183	4,551	\$195,201,892	\$825
Leisure and Hospitality	143	1,942	\$30,094,019	\$298
Other Services	122	585	\$12,853,013	\$423
Federal Government		162	\$9,054,085	\$1,076
State Government		71	\$4,256,711	\$1,158
Local Government		3,222	\$113,905,811	\$680

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2013

Private Sector	-3.6%	-5.4%	10.3%	16.7%
Goods-Producing	8.3%	5.0%	22.9%	17.0%
Natural Resources and Mining	-16.7%	* * * * *	Data Not Available	* * * * *
Construction	11.7%	* * * * *	Data Not Available	* * * * *
Manufacturing	2.9%	24.8%	48.7%	19.1%
Service-Producing	-5.3%	-6.9%	7.1%	15.1%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-0.9%	-3.6%	10.6%	14.7%
Information	-29.2%	-40.7%	-38.7%	3.2%
Financial Services	-1.6%	-14.3%	8.0%	26.2%
Professional and Business Services	-3.2%	9.7%	20.6%	9.9%
Education and Health Services	-6.2%	-9.9%	4.9%	16.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	-9.5%	-4.4%	16.1%	21.6%
Other Services	-10.9%	-15.6%	-9.5%	7.4%
Federal Government		-4.1%	3.7%	8.1%
State Government		1.4%	27.9%	26.0%
Local Government		5.2%	13.3%	7.8%

Major & Notable Employers

AEP	Util
Buckeye Local Schools	Govt
Edison Local Schools	Govt
First Energy	Util
Franciscan Univ of Steubenville	Serv
Indian Creek Local Schools	Govt
Jefferson County Government	Govt
Steubenville City Schools	Govt
Titanium Metals Corp/Timet	Mfg
Trinity Health System	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade

Residential

Construction	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total units	8	9	4	6	1
Total valuation (000)	\$1,569	\$2,277	\$1,186	\$1,418	\$210
Total single-unit bldgs	8	9	4	6	1
Average cost per unit	\$196,125	\$253,000	\$296,409	\$236,273	\$210,000
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$0	\$0	\$0		