

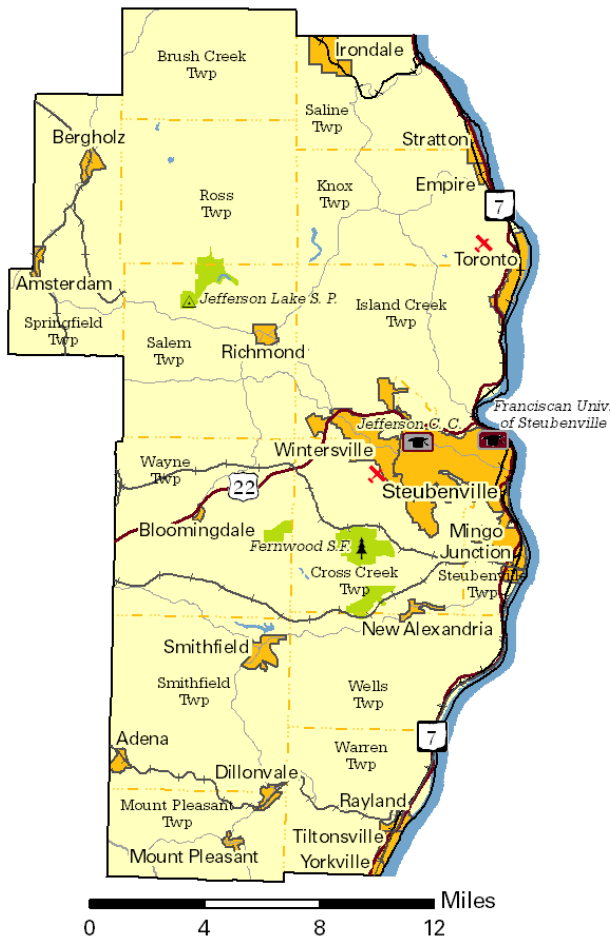
# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

## Jefferson County

**Established:** Proclamation - July 29, 1797  
**2017 Population:** 66,359  
**Land Area:** 409.6 square miles  
**County Seat:** Steubenville City  
**Named for:** Thomas Jefferson, Third U.S. President



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$964,893,330
Residential	\$648,846,660
Agriculture	\$100,930,600
Industrial	\$66,655,430
Commercial	\$135,370,610
Mineral	\$13,090,030
Ohio income tax liability	\$25,782,349
Average per return	\$906.01

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	10.29%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.73%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.78%
Forest	64.61%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	2.25%
Pasture/Hay	12.11%
Cultivated Crops	7.05%
Wetlands	0.06%
Open Water	1.10%

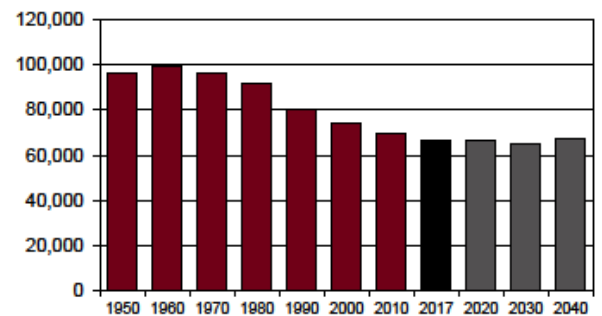
### Largest Places

	Est. 2017	Census 2010
Steubenville city	18,003	18,659
Island Creek twp UB	6,157	6,477
Cross Creek twp UB	4,938	5,214
Toronto city	4,814	5,091
Winterville vlg	3,727	3,924
Mingo Junction vlg	3,262	3,454
Wells twp UB	2,664	2,813
Salem twp UB	2,530	2,667
Knox twp UB	1,948	2,048
Wayne twp UB	1,923	2,030

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census		Estimated	
1800	8,766	1910	65,423
1810	17,260	1920	77,580
1820	18,531	1930	88,307
1830	22,489	1940	98,129
1840	25,030	1950	96,495
1850	29,133	1960	99,201
1860	26,115	1970	96,193
1870	29,188	1980	91,564
1880	33,018	1990	80,298
1890	39,415	2000	73,894
1900	44,357	2010	69,709
		2012	68,525
		2013	68,148
		2014	67,853
		2015	67,471
		2016	66,914
		2017	66,359
		<b>Projected</b>	
		2020	66,540
		2030	65,330
		2040	67,410



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	67,607	100.0%
White	61,774	91.4%
African-American	3,758	5.6%
Native American	166	0.2%
Asian	271	0.4%
Pacific Islander	5	0.0%
Other	33	0.0%
Two or More Races	1,600	2.4%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	900	1.3%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>9.4%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	47,810	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,833	10.1%
High school graduate	20,196	42.2%
Some college, no degree	9,718	20.3%
Associate degree	5,686	11.9%
Bachelor's degree	4,770	10.0%
Master's degree or higher	2,607	5.5%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,826	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	5,268	29.6%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,733	15.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	1,446	8.1%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	3,333	18.7%
Male householder, in labor force	1,050	5.9%
Male householder, not in labor force	487	2.7%
Female householder, in labor force	2,057	11.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	1,452	8.1%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	27,776	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	2,794	10.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,741	13.5%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3,320	12.0%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3,116	11.2%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3,182	11.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2,247	8.1%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,590	9.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,028	10.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,635	9.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	663	2.4%
\$200,000 or more	460	1.7%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$42,327</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	67,607	100.0%
Under 5 years	3,326	4.9%
5 to 17 years	9,892	14.6%
18 to 24 years	6,579	9.7%
25 to 44 years	14,503	21.5%
45 to 64 years	20,114	29.8%
65 years and more	13,193	19.5%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>44.5</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,844	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,937	22.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	589	3.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,880	10.5%
Families with no own children	11,438	64.1%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	17,844	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	15,606	87.5%
Family income below poverty level	2,238	12.5%
Married couple, with related children	342	1.9%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	181	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	1,135	6.4%
Families with no related children	580	3.3%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	65,132	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	5,673	8.7%
50% to 99% of poverty level	5,535	8.5%
100% to 124% of poverty level	3,408	5.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	3,399	5.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	5,127	7.9%
185% to 199% of poverty level	2,010	3.1%
200% of poverty level or more	39,980	61.4%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	67,213	100.0%
Same house as previous year	58,861	87.6%
Different house, same county	4,676	7.0%
Different county, same state	1,407	2.1%
Different state	2,239	3.3%
Abroad	30	0.0%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	26,226	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	8,628	32.9%
15 to 29 minutes	8,790	33.5%
30 to 44 minutes	4,633	17.7%
45 to 59 minutes	2,095	8.0%
60 minutes or more	2,080	7.9%

**Mean travel time** 24.9 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	32,458	100.0%
Occupied housing units	27,776	85.6%
Owner occupied	19,339	69.6%
Renter occupied	8,437	30.4%
Vacant housing units	4,682	14.4%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	32,458	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	79	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2013	119	0.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,367	4.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,089	6.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,854	5.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	4,067	12.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	5,244	16.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	6,506	20.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	3,036	9.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	8,097	24.9%

**Median year built** 1958

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19,339	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	959	5.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,509	7.8%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2,780	14.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3,174	16.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3,263	16.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	2,422	12.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,298	6.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,935	10.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,213	6.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	495	2.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	191	1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	100	0.5%

**Median value** \$87,100

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	27,776	100.0%
Utility gas	13,967	50.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,403	5.1%
Electricity	7,002	25.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,962	14.3%
Coal, coke or wood	967	3.5%
Solar energy or other fuel	335	1.2%
No fuel used	140	0.5%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8,437	100.0%
Less than \$100	121	1.4%
\$100 to \$199	155	1.8%
\$200 to \$299	748	8.9%
\$300 to \$399	536	6.4%
\$400 to \$499	891	10.6%
\$500 to \$599	1,166	13.8%
\$600 to \$699	1,160	13.7%
\$700 to \$799	1,055	12.5%
\$800 to \$899	673	8.0%
\$900 to \$999	407	4.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	475	5.6%
\$1,500 or more	114	1.4%
No cash rent	936	11.1%

**Median gross rent** \$612

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 28.5

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	9,773	100.0%
Less than \$400	141	1.4%
\$400 to \$599	1,016	10.4%
\$600 to \$799	1,998	20.4%
\$800 to \$999	2,492	25.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,747	17.9%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,195	12.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	795	8.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	302	3.1%
\$3,000 or more	87	0.9%

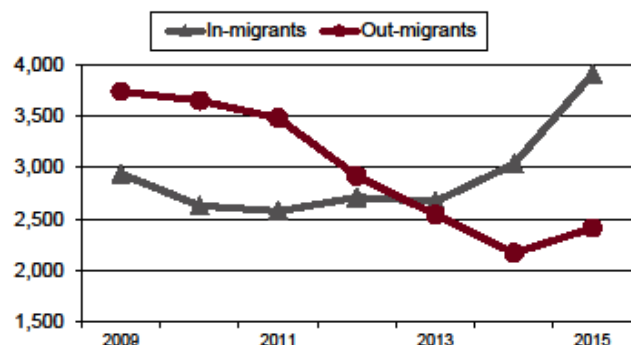
**Median monthly owners cost** \$934

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.7

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	661	56.5
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	46	21.4
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	962	1,442.2

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	68,341
Number of farms	493
Average size (acres)	139
Total cash receipts	\$7,829,000
Per farm	\$15,879
Receipts for crops	\$3,788,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$4,040,000

## Education

Public schools buildings	24
Students (Average Daily Membership)	9,095
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	578.8
Expenditures per student	\$8,377
Graduation rate	87.4
Non-public schools	4
Students	866
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 7

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	76,070
Passenger cars	49,288
Noncommercial trucks	13,191
Total license revenue	\$1,955,138.84
Permissive tax revenue	\$514,605.00
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	18.95
State highway miles	153.19
County, township, and municipal road miles	936.63
Commercial airports	2

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	77
Registered hospitals	4
Number of beds	560
Licensed nursing homes	10
Number of beds	652
Licensed residential care	4
Number of beds	116
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	94.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	93.4%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.2%

## Voting

Number of registered voters	47,714
Voted in 2016 election	32,904
Percent turnout	69.0%

## Communications

Television stations	1
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	9,919
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,392
Violent crime	91
Property crime	1,290
Arson	11

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$62,423
Branch offices	24
Institutions represented	9

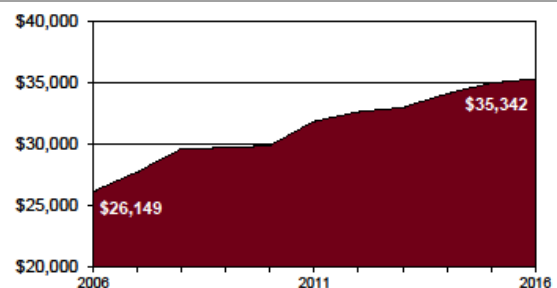
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$773,522,000
Payments to individuals	\$756,888,000
Retirement and disability	\$275,718,000
Medical payments	\$371,971,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$65,300,000
Unemployment benefits	\$8,204,000
Veterans benefits	\$18,448,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$11,866,000
Other payments to individuals	\$5,381,000
Total personal income	\$2,357,473,000
Dependency ratio	32.8%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	3
Acreage	8,127.33

## Per Capita Personal Income



## Civilian Labor Force

	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Civilian labor force	28,400	28,800	29,400	29,800	30,600
Employed	26,300	26,400	27,200	27,300	27,300
Unemployed	2,100	2,400	2,200	2,400	3,300
Unemployment rate	7.3	8.3	7.4	8.1	10.9

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2016

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	1,251	17,312	\$677,271,213	\$752
Goods-Producing	164	2,090	\$132,481,767	\$1,219
Natural Resources and Mining	12	56	\$2,922,108	\$1,011
Constuction	117	852	\$50,448,486	\$1,138
Manufacturing	35	1,183	\$79,111,173	\$1,287
Service-Providing	1,087	15,222	\$544,789,446	\$688
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	326	5,736	\$233,538,672	\$783
Information	14	368	\$16,076,216	\$840
Financial Services	117	597	\$19,710,814	\$635
Professional and Business Services	157	1,074	\$37,426,020	\$670
Education and Health Services	190	4,768	\$194,809,500	\$786
Leisure and Hospitality	152	1,997	\$27,927,941	\$269
Other Services	131	682	\$15,136,225	\$427
Federal Government		166	\$8,874,903	\$1,031
State Government		72	\$4,025,965	\$1,078
Local Government		3,006	\$104,823,500	\$671

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2011

Private Sector	-3.8%	-6.7%	2.1%	9.5%
Goods-Producing	-6.8%	-27.4%	-15.4%	16.4%
Natural Resources and Mining	-14.3%	-70.2%	-77.3%	-23.1%
Construction	-4.9%	-24.3%	-15.4%	11.6%
Manufacturing	-10.3%	-24.4%	-6.0%	24.5%
Service-Producing	-3.4%	-2.9%	7.5%	10.8%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-3.3%	0.2%	10.7%	10.4%
Information	-41.7%	-37.2%	-25.6%	18.6%
Financial Services	-2.5%	-8.3%	9.7%	19.6%
Professional and Business Services	-1.9%	-10.1%	-6.3%	4.2%
Education and Health Services	-3.6%	-3.9%	8.7%	13.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.3%	6.2%	20.7%	13.5%
Other Services	-2.2%	1.9%	14.4%	12.4%
Federal Government		-16.6%	-19.2%	-2.9%
State Government		-1.4%	3.1%	4.7%
Local Government		-8.3%	-0.7%	8.4%

## Residential

### Construction

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total units	18	21	8	9	4
Total valuation (000)	\$1,211	\$1,834	\$1,569	\$2,277	\$1,186
Total single-unit bldgs	2	5	8	9	4
Average cost per unit	\$235,000	\$218,744	\$196,125	\$253,000	\$296,409
Total multi-unit bldg units	16	16	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$46,288	\$46,288	\$0	\$0	\$0

## Major & Notable Employers

Buckeye Local Schools	Govt
Edison Local Schools	Govt
First Energy	Util
Franciscan Univ of Steubenville	Serv
Indian Creek Local Schools	Govt
Jefferson County Government	Govt
Steubenville City Schools	Govt
Titanium Metals Corp/Timet	Mfg
Trinity Health System	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade