

# Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

## Hamilton County

**Established:** Proclamation - January 2, 1790  
**2018 Population:** 816,684  
**Land Area:** 407.4 square miles  
**County Seat:** Cincinnati City  
**Named for:** Alexander Hamilton, first U.S. Secretary of the Treasury



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$18,321,433,840
Residential	\$13,490,060,290
Agriculture	\$56,751,650
Industrial	\$899,928,660
Commercial	\$3,874,693,240
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$689,612,149
Average per return	\$1,815.20

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	40.92%
Developed, Higher Intensity	15.07%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.43%
Forest	32.44%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.58%
Pasture/Hay	5.30%
Cultivated Crops	3.13%
Wetlands	0.25%
Open Water	1.87%

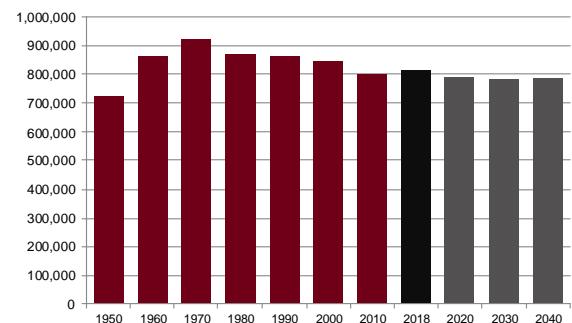
### Largest Places

	Est. 2018	Census 2010
Cincinnati city	302,605	296,943
Colerain twp	59,376	58,499
Green twp	59,175	58,370
Anderson twp	44,081	43,446
Springfield twp	36,644	36,319
Delhi twp	29,786	29,510
Norwood city	19,834	19,207
Sycamore twp	19,471	19,200
Forest Park city	18,678	18,720
Symmes twp	14,913	14,683

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

Census				Estimated	
1800	15,692	1910	460,732	2013	805,185
1810	15,258	1920	493,678	2014	807,654
1820	31,764	1930	589,356	2015	809,606
1830	52,317	1940	621,987	2016	811,572
1840	80,145	1950	723,952	2017	814,671
1850	156,844	1960	864,121	2018	816,684
1860	216,410	1970	924,018		
1870	260,370	1980	873,224	<b>Projected</b>	
1880	313,374	1990	866,228	2020	790,600
1890	374,573	2000	845,303	2030	785,900
1900	409,479	2010	802,374	2040	786,090



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	808,703	100.0%
White	549,459	67.9%
African-American	207,562	25.7%
Native American	1,000	0.1%
Asian	19,825	2.5%
Pacific Islander	541	0.1%
Other	7,534	0.9%
Two or More Races	22,782	2.8%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	24,454	3.0%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>275,450</b>	<b>34.1%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	543,437	100.0%
No high school diploma	51,728	9.5%
High school graduate	145,107	26.7%
Some college, no degree	104,240	19.2%
Associate degree	45,123	8.3%
Bachelor's degree	119,701	22.0%
Master's degree or higher	77,538	14.3%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	194,924	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	72,125	37.0%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	27,494	14.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	10,096	5.2%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	20,709	10.6%
Male householder, in labor force	11,096	5.7%
Male householder, not in labor force	3,170	1.6%
Female householder, in labor force	36,048	18.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	14,186	7.3%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	338,267	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	31,639	9.4%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	36,962	10.9%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	33,854	10.0%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	32,247	9.5%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27,235	8.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	24,801	7.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	32,296	9.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	39,535	11.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,365	12.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,640	5.2%
\$200,000 or more	19,693	5.8%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$52,389</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	808,703	100.0%
Under 5 years	53,606	6.6%
5 to 17 years	134,020	16.6%
18 to 24 years	77,640	9.6%
25 to 44 years	213,626	26.4%
45 to 64 years	212,719	26.3%
65 years and more	117,092	14.5%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.9</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	195,770	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	51,007	26.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	6,704	3.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	29,236	14.9%
Families with no own children	108,823	55.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	195,770	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	171,827	87.8%
Family income below poverty level	23,943	12.2%
Married couple, with related children	2,681	11.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	2,009	8.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	14,799	61.8%
Families with no related children	4,454	18.6%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	791,027	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	66,070	8.4%
50% to 99% of poverty level	68,429	8.7%
100% to 124% of poverty level	33,919	4.3%
125% to 149% of poverty level	31,088	3.9%
150% to 184% of poverty level	48,345	6.1%
185% to 199% of poverty level	17,762	2.2%
200% of poverty level or more	525,414	66.4%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	798,767	100.0%
Same house as previous year	660,620	82.7%
Different house, same county	92,276	11.6%
Different county, same state	22,163	2.8%
Different state	19,316	2.4%
Abroad	4,392	0.5%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	369,824	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	88,173	23.8%
15 to 29 minutes	167,759	45.4%
30 to 44 minutes	83,423	22.6%
45 to 59 minutes	17,379	4.7%
60 minutes or more	13,090	3.5%

Mean travel time **23.2 minutes**

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	378,156	100.0%
Occupied housing units	338,267	89.5%
Owner occupied	195,236	57.7%
Renter occupied	143,031	42.3%
Vacant housing units	39,889	10.5%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	378,156	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	1,512	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	3,616	1.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	20,495	5.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	28,769	7.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	33,471	8.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	47,767	12.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	56,412	14.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	62,120	16.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	29,143	7.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	94,851	25.1%

Median year built **1961**

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	195,236	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	4,305	2.2%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3,308	1.7%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	6,452	3.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16,216	8.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22,733	11.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	26,531	13.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	21,676	11.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29,006	14.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	30,049	15.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	22,696	11.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10,232	5.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	2,032	1.0%

Median value **\$145,800**

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	338,267	100.0%
Utility gas	215,928	63.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	5,147	1.5%
Electricity	107,109	31.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	4,873	1.4%
Coal, coke or wood	801	0.2%
Solar energy or other fuel	2,273	0.7%
No fuel used	2,136	0.6%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	143,031	100.0%
Less than \$100	1,436	1.0%
\$100 to \$199	2,345	1.6%
\$200 to \$299	6,387	4.5%
\$300 to \$399	4,650	3.3%
\$400 to \$499	9,976	7.0%
\$500 to \$599	16,508	11.5%
\$600 to \$699	18,284	12.8%
\$700 to \$799	18,487	12.9%
\$800 to \$899	13,320	9.3%
\$900 to \$999	10,727	7.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28,395	19.9%
\$1,500 or more	7,734	5.4%
No cash rent	4,782	3.3%

Median gross rent **\$749**

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income **29.0**

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	135,051	100.0%
Less than \$400	339	0.3%
\$400 to \$599	2,570	1.9%
\$600 to \$799	9,341	6.9%
\$800 to \$999	18,141	13.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	27,489	20.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	22,574	16.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25,528	18.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19,340	14.3%
\$3,000 or more	9,729	7.2%

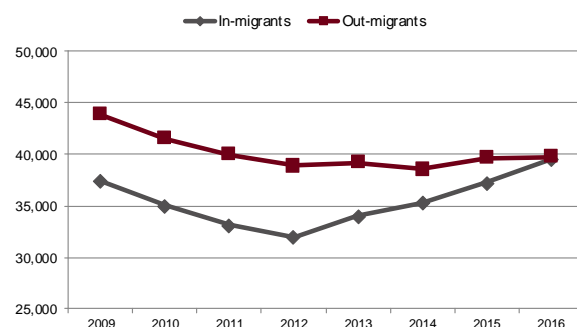
Median monthly owners cost **\$1,357**

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income **20.0**

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	10,750	65.6
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	563	21.8
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	8,361	1,034.3

## Domestic Migration



**Agriculture**

Land in farms (acres)	17,970
Number of farms	318
Average size (acres)	57
Total cash receipts	\$23,037,000
Per farm	\$72,443
Receipts for crops	\$14,001,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$9,036,000

**Education**

Traditional public schools buildings	167
Students	99,858
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	6,265.8
Expenditures per student	\$9,796
Graduation rate	86.7
Community/charter schools buildings	18
Students	6,522
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	505.8
Expenditures per student	\$7,607
Graduation rate	71.7
Private schools	96
Students	29,651
4-year public universities	1
Regional campuses	1
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Ohio Technical Centers	1
Private universities and colleges	3
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 41

**Transportation**

Registered motor vehicles	804,712
Passenger cars	638,407
Noncommercial trucks	60,078
Total license revenue	\$20,763,658.53
Permissive tax revenue	\$14,591,412.50
Interstate highway miles	96.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	117.50
State highway miles	84.11
County, township, and municipal road miles	2,970.81
Commercial airports	3

**Health Care**

Physicians	4,561
Registered hospitals	15
Number of beds	4,668
Licensed nursing homes	76
Number of beds	7,594
Licensed residential care	41
Number of beds	4,970
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.2%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.2%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.7%

**Communications**

Television stations	6
Radio stations	27
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	70,022
Average monthly unique visitors	2,623,987
Weekly newspapers	1
Circulation	3,000
Average monthly unique visitors	0
Online only	1
Average monthly unique visitors	11,022

**Crime**

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	29,866
Violent crime	3,622
Property crime	26,244

**Finance**

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	16
Assets (000)	\$605,241,505
Branch offices	294
Institutions represented	40

**Transfer Payments**

Total transfer payments	\$7,309,286,000
Payments to individuals	\$7,113,841,000
Retirement and disability	\$2,371,794,000
Medical payments	\$3,566,527,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$738,080,000
Unemployment benefits	\$55,554,000
Veterans benefits	\$149,081,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$155,889,000
Other payments to individuals	\$76,916,000
Total personal income	\$46,331,959,000
Dependency ratio	15.8%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

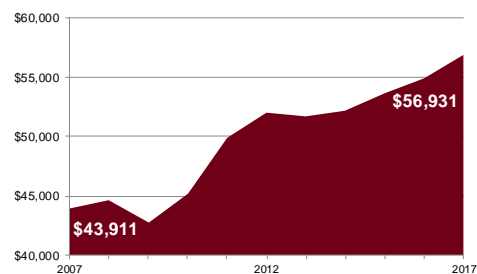
**Voting**

Number of registered voters	597,883
Voted in 2018 election	343,880
Percent turnout	57.5%

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas**

Areas/Facilities	11
Acreage	551

**Per Capita Personal Income**



## Civilian Labor Force

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Civilian labor force	412,200	410,000	405,000	401,200	401,300
Employed	395,200	392,100	387,000	383,100	379,300
Unemployed	16,900	16,900	17,900	18,100	22,000
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.5

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2017

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	23,308	463,782	\$27,440,847,662	\$1,138
Goods-Producing	2,705	72,936	\$5,452,883,398	\$1,438
Natural Resources and Mining	39	384	\$17,935,703	\$899
Constuction	1,552	22,919	\$1,408,571,642	\$1,182
Manufacturing	1,115	49,633	\$4,026,376,053	\$1,560
Service-Providing	20,604	390,846	\$21,987,964,264	\$1,082
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	4,923	78,964	\$3,640,175,287	\$887
Information	443	8,287	\$706,508,022	\$1,639
Financial Services	2,705	38,502	\$3,192,944,154	\$1,595
Professional and Business Services	4,869	95,726	\$7,238,671,655	\$1,454
Education and Health Services	2,980	97,557	\$5,100,668,005	\$1,005
Leisure and Hospitality	2,361	55,888	\$1,392,766,401	\$479
Other Services	2,296	15,884	\$715,115,545	\$866
Federal Government		8,365	\$670,609,300	\$1,542
State Government		8,726	\$465,986,977	\$1,027
Local Government		34,224	\$1,748,698,289	\$983

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2012

Private Sector	2.8%	5.3%	14.3%	8.6%
Goods-Producing	-1.2%	9.5%	29.7%	18.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	21.9%	38.6%	62.0%	17.2%
Construction	-2.3%	21.4%	40.7%	15.9%
Manufacturing	-0.3%	4.6%	26.2%	20.6%
Service-Producing	3.4%	4.5%	11.0%	6.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-2.2%	-0.2%	6.0%	6.2%
Information	9.7%	3.0%	11.9%	8.5%
Financial Services	4.8%	22.3%	43.0%	17.0%
Professional and Business Services	5.1%	-6.2%	-6.6%	-0.5%
Education and Health Services	10.9%	7.2%	19.6%	11.5%
Leisure and Hospitality	7.9%	18.9%	31.7%	10.6%
Other Services	-1.5%	5.6%	68.8%	59.8%
Federal Government		-6.3%	1.8%	8.6%
State Government		8.0%	13.7%	5.2%
Local Government		5.1%	13.6%	8.3%

## Residential

Construction	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total units	1,590	893	1,340	1,618	1,473
Total valuation (000)	\$237,253	\$186,896	\$255,373	\$280,935	\$267,706
Total single-unit bldgs	573	634	745	787	749
Average cost per unit	\$240,098	\$256,114	\$270,606	\$264,180	\$267,910
Total multi-unit bldg units	1,017	259	595	831	724
Average cost per unit	\$98,011	\$94,669	\$90,372	\$87,876	\$92,599

## Major & Notable Employers

American Financial Group Inc	Ins
Cincinnati Children's Hospital	Serv
Fifth Third Bancorp	Fin
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
Johnson & Johnson/Ethicon	Mfg
Kroger Co	Trade
Macy's Inc	Trade
Mercy Health Partners	Serv
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
TriHealth Inc	Serv
University of Cincinnati	Govt